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新疆阳蝇属二新种 (双翅目:蝇科)

薛万琦

(沈阳师范学院昆虫研究所 沈阳 110034)

东昆仑——阿尔金山地区,地处我国新疆东南隅,在该地区 4000m 以上地带采得的蝇科标本中,多数类群特殊;经厘订我国阳蝇属已达 120 余种,现对新疆的阳蝇属二新种进行记述。新种的模式标本保存于沈阳师范学院昆虫研究所。

1 麝指阳蝇 Helina moschodactyla 新种(图 1~3)

体长: 5.8~6.2 mm。

雄性:复眼裸;额约为触角宽 (等于后单眼外缘间距)的 1.5倍,间额黑色,具极少数灰色粉被,在最狭处约等于前单眼宽,下眶鬃 4 对 (少数为 5 对),无上眶鬃;侧颜稍狭于额宽,约为触角宽的 1.3倍,触角黑色,第三节为第二节的 2.5倍长,芒呈羽状,最长的芒毛稍大于触角宽;口上片不突出;颊高约为眼高的 1/4;下颚须黑色,长于前颏。胸部底色全黑,粉被灰黄色,盾片具 4 黑条,内侧条位于背中鬃的内侧,向后方仅达后盾片的中部,小盾侧缘和下面裸;中鬃 0+1,背中鬃 2+4,翅内鬃 0+2,翅前鬃极小,呈体毛状,背侧片、前胸基腹片、前胸侧板中央凹陷、翅侧片、下侧片和后气门前肋均裸,腹侧片鬃 2:2,气门小,褐色。翅略暗,前缘基鳞淡棕色,前缘刺约等于 r-m 横脉长,径脉结节裸,r4+5和 m1+2脉直,往末端去相互略背离,横脉附近无暗晕;腋瓣淡黄色;平衡棒黄色。足除胫节和各股节端部棕色外全黑,前胫中位后鬃 1~2;中股无明显的前腹鬃,基半部具粗壮的后腹鬃列,中胫后鬃 2,在端部 2/5 处具 1 后腹鬃(偏腹面);后股前腹鬃列完整,中位后腹鬃 1,后胫前腹鬃 2~3,前背鬃 3 (4),近基部具 1 小的后背鬃。腹部呈短锥状,黑色,具浓密的灰黄色粉被,第三、四背板后半部分别具 1 对小的黑褐色斑,第一腹板裸。

雌性: 额宽为头宽的 2/5, 下眶鬃 3~4, 上眶鬃 2, 后倾, 额三角超过额中部之下; 后股无后腹鬃; 第五背板前半部具 1 褐色正中条, 其它外形特征同雄性。

正模♂,新疆阿尔金山玉素甫阿勒克,1984. Ⅵ,向超群采;副模 7 ♂ ♂,3♀♀,均同正模。

新种同履叶阳蝇 $hlina\ calceicerca\ Xue\ et\ Wang$, $1986^{[1]}$ 近缘,与后者的区别是:新种雄额较宽,约为触角宽的 1.5 倍;触角芒羽状,最长的芒毛稍大于触角宽;颊高约为眼高的 1/4;后股中部具 1 根后腹鬃,后胫前腹鬃 $2\sim3$ 。

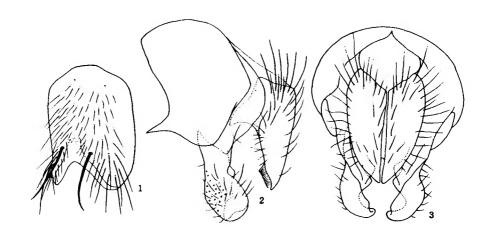
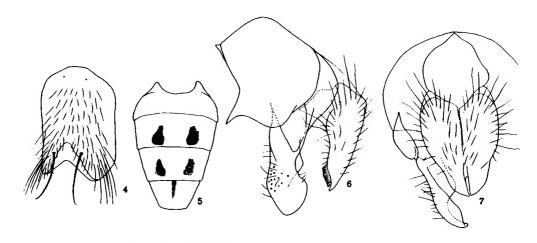


图 1~3 扇指阳蝇 Helina moschodactyla sp. nov. & 1. 第五腹板侧腹面; 2. 尾器侧面; 3. 尾器后面

2 葫叶阳蝇 Helina lagenicauda 新种 (图 4~7)

体长: 6.5 mm。

雄性:复眼裸;额较宽^[2,3],约为后方两单眼外缘间距的 2.5 倍,间额具浓密的银灰色粉被,亦较宽,约为侧额宽的 1.5 倍,下眶鬃 5 对,上眶鬃 1 对,后倾;侧额、侧颜和颊均具明显的银灰色粉被,侧颜较宽,约为触角宽的 1.8~2.0 倍;触角除第二节端半部褐色外全黑,第三节长为宽的 2.3 倍,芒呈长羽状,最长的芒毛约为触角宽的 2 倍;喙短,下颚须黑色,细长。胸部黑色,具浓的灰黄色粉被,盾片具 4 黑条;中鬃 0+1,背中鬃 2+4,翅内鬃 0+2,翅前鬃粗于体毛;小盾下面和侧缘裸;前胸基腹片、翅侧片、下侧片、后气门前肋和背侧片均裸,腹侧片鬃 2:2;气门淡棕色。翅透明,前缘基鳞黄色,前缘刺约等于 r-m 横脉长,径脉结节裸,横脉附近无暗晕;腋瓣淡黄色;平衡棒棕



黄色。足除各股节端部和胫节呈棕黄色外全黑;前胫中位后鬃1;中股前腹鬃列不明显,基半部具3~4根长大的后腹鬃,中胫后鬃3,中位至亚中位之间具1根后腹鬃;后股前腹鬃列长大,中位后腹鬃1~2,后胫前腹鬃2,前背鬃4~5,近基部具2根短的后背鬃。腹部呈长卵形,底色暗黑,具灰黄色粉被,第三、四背板分别具1对暗褐色斑,第五背板正中前半部(副模标本)具棕色条;第一腹板具毛。

雌性: 不详。

正模 ↑ ,新疆阿尔金山玉素甫阿勒克, 1984. Ⅵ, 向超群采; 副模 1 ₺ , 同正模。

本种与麝指阳蝇 Helina moschodactyla 新种的雄性肛尾叶末端前缘均有粘毛群,尾器和外形重要特征[4]相近似,但该新种的雄额较宽,约等于后单眼外缘间距的 2.5 倍宽,侧额、侧颜和颊具银灰色粉被,间额较宽,约为侧额宽的 1.5 倍,并具浓厚的银灰色粉被,侧颜为触角第三节宽的 1.8~2.0 倍;有 1 对上眶鬃;芒为长羽状,芒毛长约为触角第三节宽的 2 倍;后胫近基部具 2 根短小的后背鬃;腹部较长,第一腹板具毛。

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TWO NEW SPECIES OF THE GENUS HELINA FROM XIJIANG, CHINA (DIPTERA: MUSCIDAE)

Xue Wanqi

(Institute of Entomology, Shenyang Normal college Shenyang 110034)

Abstract This paper reports two new species of *Helina* R. -D., collected from the eastern Kunlun-Aerjin Mountains (36°-39°20′N, 87°10′-91°18′E). The type specimens are deposited in the Institute of Entomology, Shenyang Normal College.

1. Helina moschodactyla sp. nov. (figs. $1 \sim 3$)

This new species resembles *Helina calceicerca* Xue *et* Wang, 1986, but differs from the latter as follows: the width of frons about 1. 5 times the width of third antennal segment; the longest hairs of arista slightly longer than the width of third antennal segment; height of bucca about 1/4 times the height of eye, hind femur with 1 posteroventral seta on the middle part; hind tibia with 2 or 3 anteroventral setae.

Holotype & , Yushu-Bualeke, Mountain Aerjinshan, Xinjiang, June 1984, by Xiang Chaoqun; paratypes 7 & & , 3우우, all same as holotype.

2. Helina lagenicauda sp. nov. (figs. $4\sim7$)

This new species is closely related to *Helina moschodactyla* sp. nov., but in present species, the male from is much wider than that of the latter, about 2. 5 times the distance between external margins of posterior ocelli; parafrontalia, parafacialia and bucca with silvery grey pollen; interfrontalia wider, about one and half times of width of parafrontalia, and densely covered with silvery grey pollen; parafacialia about 1. 8-2. 0 times the width of third antennal segment; with 1 pair of superior orbitals; arista long plumose, the longest hairs on arista about twice the width of third antennal segment; hind tibia with 2 short posterodorsal setae on the sub-basal part; abdomen longish conic-shape, first sternite haired.

Female: Unknown.

Holotype 3, Yushu-Bualeke, Mountain Aerjinshan, Xinjiang, July 1984, by Xiang Chaoqun; paratype 1 3, data same as holotype.